**Chapter 8 Summary**

**Introduction:**

* Statistics on Haitian poverty updated to reflect 2022 research.

**Sociological Perspective:**

* LO 8.1.1: Added examples of white-collar workers

**Social Structures:**

* LO 8.2.1: Updated to 2022 the State of Food Insecurity in the World statistics.
* LO 8.2.1: Updated to 2023 the Global Slavery Index statistics.
* LO 8.2.1: Information added about modern-day slaves in the sex worker industry in Bangladesh and France.
* LO 8.2.1: Information added about the new policy on caste discrimination at Brown University.
* LO 8.2.1: Add 2022 research on the two most important factors influencing upward economic mobility.
* LO 8.2.2: Figure 8.2.2 updated to 2021 data on household income by quintiles.
* LO 8.2.2: Information on Uber drivers updated to 2023 statistics.

**Social Problems:**

* LO 8.3.1: Information for Figure 8.3.1 on the poverty rate updated to 2020 data.
* LO 8.3.3: Information for Figure 8.3.4 on Homeownership by Race and Ethnicity updated to 2022 statistics.
* LO 8.3.3: Information for Table 8.3.1 on Poverty Rate by Race and Percentage Uninsured updated to 2021 statistics
* LO 8.3.3: Information for Table 8.3.3 on SAT Scores by Race and Ethnicity updated to 2022 statistics.

**Sociological Imagination:**

* LO 8.4.3: Statistics on poverty among women updated.

**Instructor and Student Resource Updates:**

**Expanded Key Terms:** Some definitions were reworded, and grammar changes were made to the following examples.

**Study Guides:** The number of questions has been reduced; any question related to changing statistics, theorists, or theories, and the key terms have been taken out.

The format of all resources has changed for readability.

**Tables, Figures, and Images:**

All the textbook figures have been updated to the most current data. The color scheme has also changed.

The tables have been reformatted to be consistent throughout the textbook.